

Studies

ICAROS GmbH Martinsried, Germany 2022

Copyright ICAROS GmbH 2020

ICAROS REVOLUTIONIZES THE WAY PEOPLE EXERCISE AND PLAY

Contents

Introduction Background and internal studies	4 – 6
Study I The influence of extra ICAROS training in rehabilitation aftercare	7 – 10
Study II Energy consumption and muscle activity exercising with ICAROS	11 – 17
Study III Training 2.0? Full Body Exergaming in Virtual Reality	17 - 23
Study IV Cardiopulmonary and metabolic stress during ICAROS Cloud training	24 - 30
Study V Are there improvements in core strength from regular training on the Icaros Cloud?	31 - 38

Introduction

PLANK POSITION & CORE ACTIVATION

The ICAROS Pro device is thought for an assisted, global core training, offering a wide range of training modalities keeping safety and effectiveness as main aim.

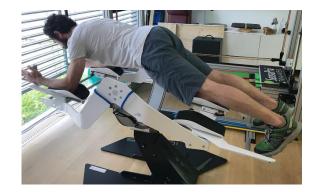
ICAROS enables users to train core and other body districts at the same time using the "plank position "(also known as " bridge ") as base which is known to be one of the most important and effective exercises in core conditioning.

Short and long leverage plank, side plank, and some other classical core exercise, like the "bird-dog", can be performed on ICAROS with several variation possibilities.

The adjustable structure enables the therapist or the trainer to find out the optimal set up for every case and allow the precise repeatability of the exercise.



Kneeling plank on ICAROS Pro



Long leverage plank on ICAROS Pro



Bird dog on ICAROS Pro



Introduction

PLANK POSITION & CORE ACTIVATION

The difficulty level of the exercise can be selected regulating the range of motion and the reactivity level of the equipment, offering also the possibility to have a high performing unstable surface maintaining a very high safety standard. Enabling even subjects with a low training experience to execute this kind of exercises.

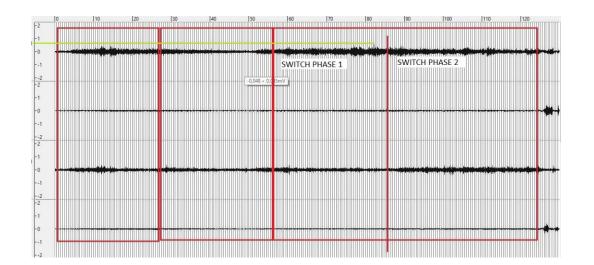
By many trials conducted in order to understand which type of plank is more effective, it was actually demonstrated that planking on an instable surface gives a greater core activation than a stabile plank. Furthermore the evidence shows also that the most effective core activation is given from those exercises where also other distal muscle groups are involved (e.g. shoulder). At our advice it's to note that all the described core activating situation are obtained with exercise that require a good fitness and experience level when performed in the traditional way.

With ICAROS, it is possible to get all these effects in a safe, controlled and measurable way, so that the exercises are suitable also for subjects with conditions (e.g. Low Back Pain syndrome) as therapy (rehab), or in all core instability situations as prevention (prehab).

The machine structure allows to separate the movements on the sagittal and frontal planes as the combined sum of both them, granting a really high quality of the repeatability of the base motions and providing the optimal conditions for the motor learning and core strengthening process.

Many important details as the possibility to switch continually and with flow from a plank position (front) to another (side), or to check and regulate the scapulas position have a fundamental role in developing core stability with efficacy, precision and in global synergy with the whole body.

On ICAROS Pro, as we tested with a sEMG (a 4 channels device from OT BioLab measuring the extensor spinaes and the external obliques)) all these crucial points were confirmed. The maximal core muscle activation was registered during the transition between the front plank (or front bridge) and the side plank (or side bridge) position.



Introduction

CORE TRAINING EFFECTS

In the last decades the role of the core in injury prevention and rehabilitation was supported by several trials and practice based evidence.

The effects of such a training are not only effective, in the spine and trunk districts, in decreasing pain and increasing active range of motion in patients with chronic low back pain [18], but it promotes and improves the global coordination and joints movement precision, and of course spinestability.

The effects of a three days training on ICAROS was tested internally, using the Corehab platform, a validated medical device on four subjects with different level of training and no injuries (age 27-51).

The global score is given by three different percentage scores:

- Precision (%): ability to reach the target angle at the exact moment.
- Stability (%): ability to maintain balance.
- Accuracy (%): ability to avoid compensations.

The internal pilot trial indicate that every subject improved his global coordination abilities.

Subject	Score Trial1 %	Score Trial2 %	Difference %	Mean %
De l	83	86	+3	
Da I	77	82	+5	
11	85	93	+8	
11	72	78	+6	
LI	80	82	+2	
MI	82	89	+7	
			31	5,166